

CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF INSTRUCTION

J-3
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CJCSI 3431.01A
1 December 1999

JOINT NUCLEAR ACCIDENT AND INCIDENT RESPONSE TEAM

REFERENCES:

- a. DOD Directive 3150.8, 13 June 1996, "DoD Response to Radiological Accidents"
- b. CJCSM 3150.03, 19 June 1998, "JOINT REPORTING STRUCTURE AND EVENT AND INCIDENT REPORTS"
- c. DOD Directive 5230.16, 20 December 1993, "Nuclear Accident and Incident Public Affairs (PA) Guidance"
- d. CJCSM 3430.01, 31 July 1996, "CRISIS STAFFING PROCEDURES OF THE CJCS"

1. Purpose. This instruction describes the Joint Nuclear Accident and Incident Response Team (JNAIRT). It provides guidance and establishes responsibility for ensuring a joint 24-hour-a-day capability to meet the DOD time-sensitive management requirements should an accident or incident involving US nuclear weapons in DOD or DOE custody occur anywhere in the world. This concept, or portions of it, may be used for US military reactors or if DOS requests DOD assistance in handling an accident or incident involving nuclear weapons, nuclear material, or improvised nuclear devices not of US origin.

2. Cancellation. CJCSI 3431.01, 21 August 1995, is canceled.

3. Applicability. This document applies to the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Joint Staff, Services, and Defense agencies. Provisions are included for participation in and support of the JNAIRT by other Federal agencies.

4. Policy. Reference a assigns DOD responsibilities for response to an accident or significant incident involving radiological materials in DOD custody and directs the formation of the JNAIRT to assist in carrying out the responsibilities of the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. The actions required to implement this instruction are described below.

a. Basic Assumptions

(1) A nuclear accident or incident involving US nuclear weapons or military reactor could occur with little or no warning. Such an occurrence would require a rapid, effective exchange of information and managing the military's response to the accident or incident.

(2) The DOD may be required to support other Federal agencies in an accident or incident involving radiological contamination and nuclear weapons not under DOD control.

b. Planning Considerations. To ensure effective military response to a nuclear accident or incident, an identifiable joint response team with an appropriate staff, efficient communications systems, and operations facility are required. In addition to the assumptions in subparagraph 4a, the following possible occurrences were considered:

(1) Nuclear accident involving weapons or reactors in DOD custody.

(2) Nuclear weapon accident involving weapons under DOE custody.

(3) Incident involving an improvised nuclear device (IND) (also called Malevolent Nuclear Emergency).

(4) Nuclear weapon or radiological incident anywhere in the world and DOD assistance is requested by DOS, Department of Justice, or directed by the National Command Authorities.

c. Exercises. During CJCS-sponsored exercises, the composition of the JNAIRT will be prescribed in exercise documents. Exercises will be designed to permit the participation of as many of the activities and support services encompassed by these instructions as possible. To this end, Joint Staff directorates, Services, and Defense agencies that would provide support services to the JNAIRT when implemented in an actual emergency will provide support services during the exercise.

d. Revisions. Submit recommended changes to this instruction to the Director, J-3, Joint Staff.

5. Responsibilities. The JNAIRT is a joint organization that coordinates and manages the military's responsibilities in meeting time-sensitive nuclear accident response management requirements.

a. The Director for Operations, J-3, is the Joint Staff focal point for nuclear accident and incident response and will manage the JNAIRT. The J-38 will develop and maintain separate detailed internal operating procedures for the JNAIRT.

b. The Joint Staff, Defense Threat Reduction Agency (DTRA), and Services will:

(1) Provide support as required by this document.

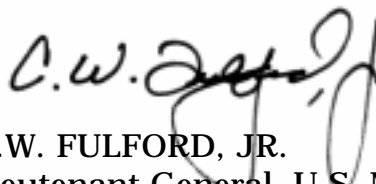
(2) Provide qualified personnel, when specified in this document and as amplified in references, to serve on staff and crisis teams in support of the Secretary of Defense and the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

6. Summary of Changes. This revision updates organizations and references.

7. Releasability. This instruction is approved for public release; distribution is unlimited. DOD components (to include the combatant commands), other Federal agencies, and the public may obtain copies of this instruction through the Internet from the CJCS Directives Home Page--<http://www.dtic.mil/doctrine>. Copies are also available through the Government Printing Office on the Joint Electronic Library CD-ROM.

8. Effective Date. This instruction is effective upon receipt.

For the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff:


C.W. FULFORD, JR.
Lieutenant General, U.S. Marine Corps
Director, Joint Staff

Enclosure

Crisis Staffing Organizations

Appendix -Joint Nuclear Accident/Incident Response Team

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ENCLOSURE

CRISIS STAFFING ORGANIZATIONS

1. NMCC. The NMCC is the primary command center of the National Military Command System (NMCS) supporting the NCA and the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff in their direction of US military forces. The NMCC will be the focal point for the initiation and subsequent transfer of information and data collection for the military's response to a nuclear accident or incident.

2. Crisis Staffing. The crisis staffing organization depends on the magnitude of the situation. In ascending order of magnitude, these organizations are:

- a. NMCC Operations Team.
- b. Joint Staff Augmentation Cells (JSAC).
- c. Joint Staff Response Cells (JSRC).
- d. Joint Staff Crisis Action Team (e.g., JNAIRT).

3. Operational Procedures for Accident/Incident Situations. Specific procedures for JNAIRT operations are summarized below.

a. During a major nuclear incident or the initial phase of a nuclear weapon accident where radiological contamination is present or suspected, the Deputy Director for Operations (DDO) in the NMCC will make notifications. J-3 will direct activation of the JNAIRT to assume responsibility for staff actions. The JNAIRT will be comprised of representatives from the Joint Staff directorates and, when requested, augmentation personnel from the Military Services and Defense agencies.

b. JNAIRT Management Concept. The NMCC provides the means by which information and decisions of the NCA and the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff may be disseminated to the DOD task force commander or Defense senior representative. The Director, J-3, Joint Staff, manages and operates the NMCC. Additionally, the Director, J-3, Joint Staff, serves as Chairman, JNAIRT. The DDO (NMCC) is designated as Vice Chairman, JNAIRT, and is responsible to the Director, J-3, Joint Staff.

c. Scheduled Situation and Update Briefings

(1) Scheduled nuclear accident or incident crisis update briefings will be presented by the CJCS briefing staff or knowledgeable members of the JNAIRT. These briefings are designed to include updates covering operations, response planning, and national concerns.

(2) In addition to scheduled crisis updates for senior officials, updated information will be provided to OSD key personnel with nuclear accident or incident responsibilities. At each shift changeover of the JNAIRT, the outgoing team chief will present a situation briefing to the incoming shift personnel prior to their assumption of duty.

d. Status of Actions (SOA). At the onset of any crisis situation, an SOA record will be initiated to ensure that a chronology of actions taken or pending is maintained. During the initial phase, the DDO (NMCC) will initiate the SOA system and appoint a team member as a single point of contact. The team member will ensure that all appropriate messages, memorandums, and taskings are listed. After activation, the JNAIRT will become responsible for maintaining the SOA report. An SOA summary will be prepared as necessary, but not less than once a day, to provide accurate data during a crisis. The SOA summary should reflect any changes in actions or the fact that no changes have occurred.

4. Security. Personnel assigned to JNAIRT must be cleared for TOP SECRET with SCI access. Organizations not under the Joint Staff are responsible for initiating the necessary clearance action and certifying the clearances to the Directorate of Management (DOM), Joint Staff.

5. Implementation. Semiannually, the Joint Staff, J-38 Nuclear Operations Division (NOD), will notify elements participating in JNAIRT to forward names of JNAIRT personnel. Joint Staff directorates, Services, and Defense agencies will forward names of JNAIRT personnel to the Director, J-3, Joint Staff, ATTN: J-38, NOD-NOB.

APPENDIX TO ENCLOSURE

JOINT NUCLEAR ACCIDENT/INCIDENT RESPONSE TEAM

General. Upon receipt of an OPREP3 PINNACLE BROKEN ARROW or OPREP 3 PINNACLE EMPTY QUIVER, the NMCC DDO will direct the formation of the JNAIRT. The JNAIRT will be comprised of personnel from the Joint Staff, Services, and DTRA with representation from other Defense and Federal agencies as needed. Table A-1 depicts the organization. The Vice Chairman, JNAIRT, may tailor the composition of the JNAIRT. The team chief will report to the Vice Chairman, JNAIRT, who will assume responsibility for operation of the JNAIRT and report to the JNAIRT Chairman (Director, J-3).

Table A- 1. Joint Nuclear Accident/Incident Response Team Organization¹

<u>Position</u>	<u>Grade</u>	<u>Responsible Agency</u>	<u>Personnel Per 12-Hour Shift</u>
Chairman (J-3)	09	J-3	1
Vice Chairman (J31)	08	J-31	1
Deputy VCCAT (DDO)	07	J-3	1
Team Chief	06	J-38(NOD/NOB)	1
Deputy Team Chief	05/CIV	J-38(NOB)	1
DTRA LO/Health Physicist	04/05	DTRA	2
J-1 AO	04/05	J-1	1
J-2 AO	04/05/CIV	J-2	1
J-3 AO ²	04/05/CIV	J-3	7
J-4 AO	04/05/CIV	J-4	1
J-5 AO ³	04/05	J-5	2

Legal Counsel	04/05	OCJCS	1
Legislative Affairs	04/05	OCJCS	1
Public Affairs	04/05	OCJCS	1
J-6 AO	04/05	J-6	1
USA LO ⁴	04/05	USA	1
USN LO ⁴	04/05	USN	1
USAF LO ⁴	04/05	USAF	1
USMC LO ⁴	04/05	USMC	1
USCG LO ⁴	04/05	USCG	1
Admin Assistant ⁵	OFF/NCO/CIV	J-3/J-4/J-5/J-6	1
Clerk Typist ⁵	ENL/NCO/CIV	J-3/J-4/J-5/J-6	1
ISO	04/05	J-3	1
Total			29

NOTES

¹ General Comments

a. Staffing requirements are nominal. The JNAIRT Vice Chairman and team chief, in coordination with the responsible agency, will determine exact personnel requirements. Depending on the crisis, a particular directorate, Service, or agency may not be required to staff the JNAIRT. If a directorate, Service, or agency representative is not needed, that directorate, Service, or agency will provide the JNAIRT team chief with an on-call roster.

b. Upon activation of the JNAIRT, the Air Force liaison officer (LO) will notify the Weather Support Division, Air Force Combat Operations Staff, Directorate of Operations, to provide weather support as required.

² The breakout of the seven personnel is: Nuclear Operations Branch provides a team member; J-33 Current Operations provides

expertise on current conventional military operations and rules of engagement; CJCS briefer, or other designated individuals, develop and give JNAIRT briefings; RSO serves as an advisor to the DDO/team chief until the JNAIRT is formed and is liaison to operations team; and SOD will provide personnel and expertise during IND incidents.

- ³ Nuclear Division and Political Military Affairs expertise for the affected area is necessary. Also serves as LO to the DOS task force, when activated.
- ⁴ As determined by the JNAIRT Vice Chairman and team chief in coordination with the Services.
- ⁵ Designated Joint Staff directorates will share this position on a rotating basis. Personnel filling this position will be qualified in Joint Staff administrative procedures with JSIN word processing and action processing experience. J-3 MilSec will coordinate personnel requirements with the team chief.

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